COVER STORY

REBECCA WASIELESKI, EDITOR

Caterpillar Visitors Center Brings the Look of the Jobsite Inside with Polished Concrete Floors

A deep exposed aggregate finish allows visitors to feel as though they are in a gravel pit or on a construction site surrounded by equipment.



he new Caterpillar Visitors Center, situated on the Illinois River in downtown Peoria, Ill., is a threestory, 48,000-square-foot building designed to tell the story of the world's largest manufacturer of construction and mining equipment. The building houses displays of current and historical equipment, a 62-seat theater, equipment simulators, offices, the Caterpillar NASCAR and the Cat Merchandise Center.

The men and women who designed the building wanted to create an environment that mimicked the jobsites on which Caterpillar equipment

operators work every day. "Caterpillar customers work in these rugged environments and have a strong connection with engaging with thousands of variations of the rocks and earth. Interior elements were chosen to symbolize these rugged environments, particularly in the equipment display area which has a global jobsite theme," explains Joe Maude, lead exhibit and experience designer with The Maude Group.

The Caterpillar Visitors Center design team chose



polished concrete for more than half of the building's floors as a way to bring the look of the jobsite indoors. They specified a deep exposed aggregate finish throughout, with gray integral color in the lobby and brown integral color in the equipment display areas. The concrete floors also blend with the overall theme of the building and the exterior construction materials.

The choice of polished concrete floors went beyond aesthetics. For one, polished concrete fits After cutting the concrete, Applied Flooring crews used grout to lock stones in and fill all small voids created from smaller stones that popped out.

into the sustainable design of the building, which includes energy-efficient mechanical systems, rainwater irrigation, native plant landscaping and solar power. Caterpillar is seeking LEED Gold certification for its new visitors center, and polished

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concrete will help them achieve that.

"The maintenance and durability of concrete was a major factor [in choosing polished concrete floors]," adds Tracy Coker, Interior Designer, LEED AP, with Dewberry Architects, Inc., the architect of record for the project. "In the long term there are fewer unknowns [with concrete floors] than with other flooring choices — no adhesives, no backings, no material failures. Because of the heavy equipment moving in and out of the large exhibit spaces, concrete was a great choice."

Project Summary

SCOPE OF PROJECT: 30,000 square feet of polished, integrally colored concrete floors with a deep exposed aggregate at the Caterpillar Visitors Center, Peoria, Ill.

OWNER: Caterpillar, Inc.

POLISHING CONTRACTOR:

Applied Flooring, Mason, Mich., and Theodore, Ala.

GENERAL CONTRACTOR:

River City Construction, Peoria, Ill.

ARCHITECT OF RECORD:

Dewberry Architects, Inc.

LEAD EXHIBIT AND EXPERIENCE DESIGNER: The Maude Group

KEY PRODUCTS AND EQUIPMENT: HTC 800 Classics, HTC 950 and HTC 720 Edger; Substrate Technology Prep/Master 3030, Prep/Master 4430 and abrasives; Metabo hand grinders; Ermator T8600 vacuums; Oynx 27-in. high-seed burnisher; L & M Construction Chemicals Lion Hard and Petrotex; Versaflex polyurea joint filler.



River City Construction, Peoria, Ill.,

design phase, River City Construction and

polished concrete chemicals manufacturer

Construction Chemicals also invited River

City Construction project manager Kevin

Beal and Caterpillar construction manager

Substrate Technology's headquarters where

they viewed various polished concrete

Open communication between the

contractor and suppliers allowed for a

successful project. A thorough mock-up

and-pepper finish they initially wanted.

And through preconstruction talks with

Applied Flooring, River City Construction

learned how the place and finish process

process helped the design team choose the

deep exposed aggregate finish over the salt-

finishes and met the polishing contractor

they eventually hired for the work, Applied

owner's design team, the GC, the polishing

the Caterpillar design team worked with

best practices and design ideas. L & M

L & M Construction Chemicals on

Vickie Gaynor to an open house at

Flooring of Mason, Mich.

was the GC on the project. Early in the

affects the polished concrete results, leading them to specify an FF 40/FL 20 on the concrete floor.

Applied Flooring's biggest test on this project was the initial grind, exposing the deep, ³/₄-inch aggregate specified for the floor. "The design team wanted to give the perception that the machines were on a work site. The floors were meant to look like a quarry or gravel pit. They didn't want it to look like a dealer showroom," Beal says.

"Our challenge was determining the correct choice of diamond to cut to the desired consistent large aggregate that we achieved in the mock-up slabs," says Steve Parker, business development manager with Applied Flooring. "The mock-up slabs were much greener and therefore cut much easier. We settled on both Double PCD and Crushed PCD tools from Substrate Technology. This combination cut the floor to the desired large aggregate without too much ripping or pop outs that would require extra grouting."

The polishing process took place over several one- to three-week mobilizations



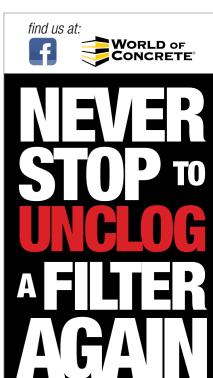
An overview of an equipment display at the Caterpillar Visitors Center, where deep exposed aggregate polished concrete floors were designed to emulate a gravel pit or construction site.

> In dust collection not all vacuum systems are equal. Conventional vacuums rely on the user to stop working, shake the filter clean, trigger a compressor for blow back or simply stop and replace the filter. Pulse-Bac@ technology is fully

Purse-Bace technology is fully automatic, no blowers, shakers, or compressors. Turn it on and work; the patented technology prevents the filters from clogging during operation, keeping the user in compliance with regulations without giving up productivity and profit.









The polished concrete floors at the Caterpillar Visitors Center have 3/4-inch exposed aggregate.

throughout the first eight months of 2012. Applied Flooring used a Prep/ Master 44 grinder and FL-07 Premium Polishing Pads by Substrate Technology to bring the floor up to an 800-grit polish. They densified with L & M Construction Chemicals' Lion Hard and finished the floor with L & M's Petrotex. Crews used a walk-behind Tennant scrubber after every pass.

The Caterpillar Visitors Center opened to the public in October 2012. The polished concrete floors were well received and contribute to the atmosphere the Caterpillar design team wanted. "I feel the finished floors provide a natural surface representative in color and texture one would find on the jobsite and reinforces the design intent of portraying the rugged environment," Maude says.

"This was my first large polished concrete project and I had no idea how we were going to keep the floors protected for nearly a year," Beal says. "By understanding the intent and setting the goals early in the project with the owner, all contractors, manufacturers and suppliers, were able to work collaboratively to provide an exceptional flooring system." ●



Floor Protection Plan

River City Construction created a strict floor protection plan to eliminate stains and damage to the concrete floors at the Caterpillar Visitors Center. In between the polishing phases, they covered the floor with Tyvek building wrap and ½-inch OSB particle board and taped all the joints. This protected the floor from spills and stains and forklift, small crane and manlift traffic.

The floors remained covered throughout most of the construction, but Kevin Beal, project manager with River City Construction, says the most challenging phase in floor protection came in the last month, when the floors were uncovered and workers were putting the finishing touches on the building. This is when the protection plan for workers became very important. "Manlifts had to have white, non-marring tires. Workers could not bring beverages onto the exposed floor. And work associated with pipe cutting or anything that involved oil had to take place on top of plywood," he explains. - R.W.



grinding/polishing machine incorporates and combines two very different concepts into one unbelievable machine.